## स्वास्थ्य सेवा, जनरल हेल्य सर्भिसेज समूहको, मेडिकल अधिकृत, सातौं तहको करार सेवा पदको लागि पदपूर्तिको लिखित परीक्षाको पाठ्यकम

पाठ्यक्रमको रुपरेखा :- यस पाठ्यक्रमको आधारमा निम्नानुसार दुई चरणमा परीक्षा लिइने छ: प्रथम चरण :- लिखित परीक्षा पूर्णाङ्क :- १०० पूर्णाङ्ग :- २०

द्वितीय चरण :- अन्तर्वार्ता

प्रथम चरण - लिखित परीक्षा योजना (Examination Scheme)

1	101 -17 1	1111411 111411	-11 -11 (I	Maninian	on benefite)		
	पत्र	विषय	पूर्णाङ्क	उत्तीर्णाङ्ग	परीक्षा प्रणाली	प्रश्न संख्या xअङ्गभार	समय
	प्रथम	जनरल हेल्थ सर्भिसेज	900	४०	वस्तुगत बहुवैकल्पिक (MCQs)	900X = 900	१ घण्टा १५ मिनेट

### द्वितीय चरण

विषय	पूर्णाङ्ग	परीक्षा प्रणाली	समय
व्यक्तिगत अन्तर्वार्ता	२०	मौखिक	-

- लिखित परीक्षाको माध्यम भाषा नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी द्वै हुन सक्नेछ । ٩.
- लिखित परीक्षाको दवै पत्रको विषयवस्त एउटै हुनेछ ।
- प्रथम पत्रका पाठ्यक्रमका एकाईहरुबाट सोधिने प्रश्नहरुको संख्या निम्नानुसार हुनेछ ।

प्रथम पत्रका एकाई	1	7	8	14	15	2	9	10	16	11	12	13	3	4	5	6	17
प्रश्न संख्या	10	5	5	5	5	10		10			10		10	10	10	1	0

- ४. वस्त्गत बह्वैकल्पिक (Multiple Choice) प्रश्नहरुको गलत उत्तर दिएमा प्रत्येक गलत उत्तर बापत २० प्रतिशत अङ्ग कट्टा गरिनेछ । तर उत्तर निदएमा त्यस बापत अङ्ग दिइने छैन र अङ्ग कट्टा पनि गरिने छैन ।
- ५. बह्वैकल्पिक प्रश्नहरु हुने परीक्षामा क्नै प्रकारको क्याल्क्लेटर (Calculator) प्रयोग गर्न पाइने छैन ।
- ६. यस पाठ्यक्रम योजना अन्तर्गतका पत्र/विषयका विषयवस्त्मा जेस्कै लेखिएको भए तापिन पाठ्यक्रममा परेका कानून, ऐन, नियम तथा नीतिहरु परीक्षाको मिति भन्दा ३ महिना अगाडि (संशोधन भएका वा संशोधन भई हटाईएका वा थप गरी संशोधन भई) कायम रहेकालाई यस पाठ्कममा परेको सम्भन्
- ७. प्रथम चरणको लिखित परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरुलाई मात्र द्वितीय चरणको अन्तर्वार्तामा सम्मिलित गराइनेछ ।

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प्रथम पत्र:- जनरल हेल्थ सर्भिसेज

Actiology, symptoms, signs, investigations and curative and preventive management of the following health related problems:

### Section A - 30 Marks

#### 1. General Medicine:

10%

- **Respiratory Diseases:** Acute Bronchitis, Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease, Bronchial Asthma, Pneumonias, Tuberculosis, Bronchogenic Carcinoma, Bronchiectasis, Occupational Lung Diseases, Respiratry Failure, SARS, Pleural effussion, Pnumothorax, Bird Flue
- 1.2 Cardiovascular Diseases: Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatic Heart Disease (MS MR, AS, AR), Congestive CFardiac Failure, Acute LVF, Ischemic Heart Hypertension, Disease, Myocardial Infarction, Infective Endocarditis, Congenital Heart Cadiomyopathies, Diseases, Cor pulmonale, Cardiacarrhytmias, Cadiogenic Shok
- **1.3 Gastrointestinal Disease:** Acid Peptic Diseases, Cirrhosis of Liver and ascitis, Hepatitis, Hepatic Coma, Abdominal Tuberculosis, Pancreatitis, Worm Infestation, Ulcarative, Colitis, Carcinoma of Gastro Intestinal Tract, Gastroenteritis, H pylori, Gastro-oesophageal reflux
- **1.4 Blood and Lymphoreticular Diseases:** Anaemia, Leukaemia, Purpura Agranulocytosis, Polycythemia, Reticulosis, Lymphomas
- 1.5 Neurological Diseases: Cerebro-Vascular Accident, Meningitis, Encephalitis, Parkinson's Disease, Paraplegia, Multiple Sclerosis, Myasthenia Gravis, Epilepsy, Neuro-cysticercosis, Bell's palsy, GBS, Neurosyphilis, Coma Headache, Spin bifida, Neurogenic Shok, Coma, Cerebral Malaria
- **1.6 Endocrine and Metabolic Diseases:** Diabetes Mellitus, Non-ketoticf Coma, Ketoacidosis, Thyrotoxicosis, Hypothroidism, Cushing's Sybdrome, Addison's Disease, Hyperparathyroidism, Teatany, Hpogonadism, Diabetes Insipidus
- **1.7 Joint and Collagen Diseases:** Rheumatoid Arthritis, Gout, Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, Osteoarthritis, Oseomalacia and Osteoporosis, Anykylosing, Spondylitis
- **1.8 Renal Diseases:** Urinary Tract Infection, Acute Glomerulonephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome, Urinary Calculi, Renal Failure, Tuberculosis, Neoplasm, Acidosis, Alkalosis, Hyperkalaemia, Kidney Transplantation
- **1.9 Tropical Diseases:** Cholera, Enteric Fever, Malaria, Filariasis, Kala-azar, Leprosy, Chickenpox, Amoebiasis, Mumps, Snakebite, Rabies, Insect bite, Tuberculosis, Food Poisoning, Tetanus, Scorpion Bite, Hornet Bite

## 7. Psychiatry: (Units 7& 8 = 10%)

Emotional Disorders (anxiety, depression, sleep disturbance), Neurosis, Psychosis, Psychosomatic Disorders, Anorexia nervosa. Substance abuse (Alcohol/drugs/ others)

### 8. Dematology and STD:

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(i) Dermatology: Utrticaria, Scabies, Dermatophytosis, Herpes Simplex, Herpes Zoster, Psoriasis, Lichen Plannus, Pemphigoid, Pemphigus, Drug Eruption (ii) STD: Syphilis, gonorrhoea, Non Specific Urethritis. HIV, AIDS including Universal Precaution

## 14. Pharmacology: (Units 14& 15 = 10%)

Poison and Toxicology- Organophosphorus, Barbiturates, Corrosives, Heavy metals, Mushroom poisoning, Drugs in pregnancy and lactation, Prescribing in children and elderly, Dosage, Preparation, Mode of action and side effects of drugs acting on different systems of body

## 15. Emergency Medicine:

Management of Acute poisoning, Coma, Acute pain abdominal & chest, Status Epilepticus, Acute severe asthma Breathlessness, Epistaxis, Vaginal bleeding, Shock including anaphylaxix, Multiple trauma including blunt abdominal injury, Haemoptysis, haematemesis and malaena, RTA, Trauma, Cut down Poisioning,m Insect bite, Snake bite, Catheterisetion, NG Tube Insertion

#### Section B - 30 Marks

## 2. General Surgery:

10%

Sinus, Fistula, Fissure, Polyp, Ulcer, Tumour, Hernia, Hydrocoele, Burn, Shock, Peptic Ulcer, Pyloric Stenosis, Haematemesis and Malaena, Oesophageal Varices, Intestinal Obstruction, Paralytic ilius, Acute Abdomen, Ac Appendicitis, Typhoid Perforation, Perforated Peptic Ulcer, Lymphadenitis, Haemorrhoids, Gall Stones, Urinary Stones, Liver Absecess, Hydatid Cyst, cholecystitis, Billary Obstruction, Pancreatitis, Pain Abdomen, Pheumothorax, Pleural Effusion, Haemothrorax, Chylothorax, Brochiectasis, Pulmonary Embolism, Lung Abscess, Brondchogenic Carcinoma, Thrombo-angitis obliterans, Chyluria, Deep Vein Thrombosis, Head Injuries, Phimosis, Para-Phimosis, Pinhole Meatus, Stricture Urethra, Carcinoma Penis, Hydronephrosis, Retension of Urine, Enlarge Prostrate, Incontinence of Urine, Vasectomy, Goiter, Tumours of Testis, Lymphomas, rupture spleen, Carcinoma of Bladder, Hydramnios, Breast abscess and Carcinoma breast, Hypovolemia, Oliguria, Ac Retention of Urine, Suprapublic Cystosmy, Wounds

### 9. **Ophthalmology Trachoma: (Units 9, 10& 16 = 10%)**

Injuries of Eye, Foreign Body in Eye, Cojunctivitis, Refractive Error, Malignancy of Eye, Diabetic and Hypertensive Retionapathy, Stye, Chalazion, Blephritis, Celluitis, Celluitis, Corneal Ulcer, Karatomalacia, Scleritis and Episcleritis, Choroiditis, Eridocyclitis, Cataract, Glaucoma, Trachoma, Vitreous Haemorrhage, Optic Neuritis, Retinal Detachment, Myopia, Hypermetropia, Astigmatism, Presbyopia, Diplopia, Squint, Proptosis Ephiphora, Dacryocystitis, Dacryoadentis, Ocular Hazards in Agriculture and Industry

## 10. Ear, Nose and Throat:

Foreign Bodies in Ear, Nose and Throat, Otitis Media, Otitis Externa, Mastoiditis, Mastold abscess Rupture of Tympanic Membrane, Meniere's Disease, Hearing Loss, Rhinotis Nasal Allergy, Polyp, Epistaxis, Sinusities, Tonsillitis, Peritonsillar Abscess, Pharyngitis, Ludwing's Angina, Hoarseness of Voice, Laryngotracheitis, Laryngeal

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Obstruction, Diptheria, Tracheostormy, Carcinoma of Larynx, Wx in Ear, Haematoma Auris, Furunculosis, Septal abscess, Rhinosporidiosis Otomycosis

## 16. Dental:

Casries, Extraction of teeth, Caries teeth, Gingivitis, Pulpitis, Root abscess, Leucoplakia carcinoma of gum, Pericoronitis, Dentigerous cyst

## 11. Bone and Joint Disease: (Units 11, 12 & 13 = 10%)

Fracture, Dislocation, Crush Injury, Amputation, Osteomyelitis, Tubercular Spine, Septic Arthritis, Erb's palsy, Synadactily, Poliomyelitis, Rickets, Artificial Limbs, Spondylosis, Physiotherapy

## 12. Anaesthesiology & Emergency:

Principles of administering safe general anaesthesia, Local Anaesthesia, Pre-anaesthetic history, Pre-anaesthetic drugs, Anaesthetics, Post-anaesthetic complications, Basic life support and cardiopulmonary resuscitation, Lumbar Puncture, Intubation

## 13. Pathology:

Interpretations of laboratory results, Normal values of biochemical and haematological tests, Aetiology, Pathogenesis, Microscopic and Macroscopic features of different disease entities listed under different subjects and mentioned under heading 1 to 5 and 8 to 11

### Section C - 20 Marks

### 3. Obstetrics and Gynaecology:

10%

Antenatal, Natal and Postnatal care, Pregnancy Induced Hypertension, Eclampsia, Tuberculosis, Diabetes Mellitus and Rheumatic Heart Diseases in relation to Pregnancy, Hyper emesis Gravidarum, Stages of labour, Retained Placenta, Ruptured Uterus, Foetal Disteress, Maternal Disteress, Prolonged Labour, Obstructed Labour Leucorrhoea, Ante partum and Postpartum Haemorrhage, Abortion, Multiple Pregnancy, Hydramnios, Foetal Malformation, Endometriosis, Tumours of Genital Tact, Ovarian cyst, Fibroid, Genital prolapsed, Family Planning

#### 4. Childhood Diseases:

10%

ARI, Measles, Mumps, Pertussis, Poliomyelitis, Diphtheria, Tuberculosis, Enteric Fever, Diarrhoeal Diseases, Pneumonias, Lung Abscess Cellulitis, Candidiasis, Meningitis, Rhumatic Fever, Worm Infestations, Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease, Cretinism, Protein-energy Malnutrition, Down's syndrome, Turner Syndrome, rickets, Vitamin A Deficiency, Mental Retardation

## Section D - 20 Marks

### 5. Community Medicine:

10%

Demography, Sociology and social understanding of health, Socio-cultural patterns, Social Problems and Social Changes, Health Economics, Gender and Environmental issues, Effective doctor patient relationship Sociological research methods, Epidemiology, Investigation of an Epidemic in District, Problem Solving Exercise on the Epidemic of Infection Diseases, Infectios Diseases, Bacterial, Viral, Fungal,

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Protozoal, Metazoals, Cestode, Nematode, Epidemiology of Non- infectious and Chronic Diseases, Bio- statistics, Safe Water and Sanitation, Food Sanitation, Insects and Rodent Control, Housing, Concept of Health Education, Principles of Behavior Change Communication, Group Dynamics, Methods and Media and Health Education, Nutrition and Health, Breast Feeding, Complementary Feeding, Food Hygiene, Adulteration and Food Processing, Nutritional Education and Surveys, RH and Safe Motherhood, CBR. EPI, IMCI, Growth monitoring, School Health, Occupational health, Health Care Delivery System in Nepal, Problem of the Health Care Delivery system, District Health System, Management and Administrative Requirement of the Job Descriptions as drawn up by the Ministry for Medical Offices

## 6. Forensic Medicine and Jurisprudence: (Units 6& 17 = 10%)

Role and Duties of Medical Practitioner, Post-mortem and its Legal Implication, Medical Ethics, Death, Rigor Mortis, Putrefaction, Mummification, Sponification, Wounds, Rape, Infanticide, Abortion, Homicide, Suicide, Procedure for Identifying living person and dead body

### 17. Acts related to Health and Medical Profession:

Nepal Health Services Act, Nepal Health Service Regulation, National Health Policy, Second Long Term Health Plan, Nepal Medical Council Act, Mother's Milk Substitute Act, Legalization of abortion, Organ Transplant Act, other health related acts.

## वस्तुगत बहुउत्तर नमूना प्रश्नहरु (Sample Questions)

1.	A 12- year-old girl comes to you with severe pain in right ear since last night She	is
	suffering form Ac. coryza for last 5 days, for which she had some treatment. C	Эn
	Otoscopy right eardrum is red and bulging. In which quadrant of eardrum will you	do
	myringotomy?	
	A) Anteriosuperior B) Anterioinferior	

C) De et e si e error si e su D) De et e si e infe si e s

C) Posteriosuperior D) Posterioinferior Correct Answer:- (D)

2. In acute bdomen the frist imaging of importance is:

A) Plain X-ray Abdomen B) Barium Meal X-ray

C) CT scan of Abdomen D) MRI of abdomen Correct Answer:- (A)

3. All are true about pressure sores except

A) Occur over bony Prominence B) Are common in Paraplegics

C) Are caused by injury D) Are also called decubitus ulcers

**Correct Answer:- (C)** 

4. Ringer lactate contains all except

A) Sodium B) Potassium

C) Bicarbonate D) Chloride Correct Answer:- (C)

5. Live Vaccines are usually used for active immunization against

A) Pertussis B) Typhoid fever

C) Mumps, Measles and rublia D) Heparitis B Correct Answer:- (C)

6. In HIV infection

A) 80% of vertically transmitted infections are transplacental

B) A child born to an infected mother has a 90% chance of equiring HIV

C) Transmission can occur vie breast miok

D) Risk of fetal trnsmission is inaffected by pre-partum antiviral agents

प्रदेश नं.३, नेपाल स्वास्थ्य सेवा, जनरल हेल्थ सिर्भसेज समूहको, मेडिकल अधिकृत, सातौं तहको करार सेवा पदको लागि पदपूर्तिको लिखित परीक्षाको पाठ्यकम Correct Answer:- (C)